# 2021 International Fire Code

Proposed Changes City Council 1/24/2023







#### **Cooperating Agencies**

- Fire Board of Appeals (FBA)
- American Institute of Architects (AIA)
- Housing and Building Association of Colorado Springs (HBA)
- Colorado Springs Downtown Development Authority
- Fire Sprinkler Committee
- Fire Alarm Committee
- City Planning and Community Development
- Apartment Association of Southern Colorado (AASC)



### Quick overview

- Wildland Urban Interface (WUI)
  - Siding and decks
- Firefighter Air Replenishment System (FARS)
  - Clarity on where required
- Electric vehicles (EV)
  - New requirements
- Energy storage systems (ESS)
  - New requirements



#### Wildland Urban Interface

- Appendix K Fuels Management
  - Updated and new definitions
  - Provided clarifications
  - Added sections referencing decks and exterior elements
- K101.1.1 and K101.1.2
  - Changes to deck requirements
    - As of June 30th, 2023: new, modified, altered, or reconstructed decks must comply.
  - Siding changes
    - As of June 30th, 2023: buildings completely rebuilt, or 50% net replacement of siding shall comply.



# Firefighter Air Replenishment System (FARS)

- Appendix L FARS
  - Provides new clarity, and locations of where system is required
  - Required in:
    - High-rise buildings
    - Transport tunnels that exceed 700 ft in length
    - Any new buildings 500,000 sq. ft. or more
    - Underground parking 3 stories or more below grade



#### Video of Electric Bus Fire





#### Amendments regarding Lithium-Ion

- Amendments to Chapter 3
- Amendments to Chapter 9
- New Section 322 Storage of Lithium-Ion and Lithium Metal Batteries
- New Section 323 Powered Micromoblity Devices
- New Section 324 Electric Vehicle (EV) Charging Stations



#### IBC Chapter 3 – Occupancy Classification and Use

#### 304.1 Business Group B.

- Laboratories: testing and research
- Lithium-ion or lithium metal battery testing, research and development

#### 306.2 Moderate-hazard factory industrial, Group F-1.

- Energy storage systems (ESS) in dedicated use buildings
- Energy storage systems (ESS) and equipment containing lithium-ion or lithium metal batteries
- Lithium-ion batteries
- Vehicles powered by lithium-ion or lithium metal batteries

#### 311.2 Moderate-hazard storage, Group S-1.

- Lithium-ion or lithium Metal batteries
- Motor vehicle repair garages complying with the maximum allowable quantities of hazardous materials specified in Table 307.1(1) (see Section 406.8)
- Vehicle repair garages for vehicles powered by lithium-ion or lithium metal batteries



## Section 322 – Storage of Lithium-Ion and Lithium Metal Batteries

General overview

- Section 105.5.53 Permit required 5 cu. ft. accumulation
- Section 403.10.6 Fire safety planning required
- Section 322.4.1 Limited Indoor storage
- Section 322.4.2 Indoor storage
- Section 322.4.2.6 Reduced requirements



For Indoor storage

- 2-hour rated fire barrier
- Sprinkler System
- Air-aspirating or radiant energy-sensing detectors



# Video of Electric Scooter Fire





#### Section 323 – Powered Micromobility Devices

**Powered Micromobility Devices** - Motorized bicycles, motorized scooters and other personal mobility devices powered by a lithium-ion or lithium metal battery. The term does not include motor vehicles that are required to be registered with the Department of Motor Vehicles for the state or jurisdiction

- No Permit Required
- Section 323.1 (2) Exception for single device by its owner
- Section 323.1.1 Use of a residential occupancy as business is prohibited
- Equipment to be listed per UL 2272 or UL 2649
- Fire Safety Plan



# Video of Electric Car Fire





#### Section 324 – Electric Vehicle (EV) Charging Stations

**Direct Current Fast Charging (DCFC) station** - An electric vehicle charging station that has maximum Direct Current (DC) <u>output greater</u> <u>than 20 kW.</u>

- Section 324.6 Direct Current Fast Charging stations not permitted above or below grade.
- Section 324.8 Emergency Disconnect
- Section 324.9 Labeling and signage of disconnects
- Section 324.10 8 Vehicles per cluster then separate





## Even the FD is susceptible





# Chapter 33 – Fire Safety During Construction and Demolition

- IFC did a large overhaul
- Several CSFD changes in line with recent admin ruling reference stairs and standpipes
  - Changed 40 ft. requirement for temporary stairs and standpipes to 30 ft.
  - Second remote standpipe for 5B construction where 3 stairs are required





# Chapter 33 – Fire Safety During Construction and Demolition (cont.)

- Site safety plan
  - 13 items to be included such as:
    - Site safety director contact info
    - Fire Department access plan
    - Fire protection equipment location
    - Hot work permit plan
  - Site safety director
    - Required to ensure compliance with site safety plan
    - Daily fire safety inspections
      - Results are documented and on site until a C of O is obtained
      - Documentation shall be readily available
      - 3 violations can result in stop work order



### Chapter 39 – Processing and Extraction Facilities

• ICC caught up to us and we are in unison



# Chapter 40 – Storage of Distilled Spirits and Wines

- Replaces previous CSFD ch. 38
- Storage of beverages
- Fire sprinklers regardless of size





# **Questions**?

