

BEFORE THE CITY COUNCIL OF  
THE CITY OF COLORADO SPRINGS

IN THE MATTER OF THE REVISION        )  
OF THE WASTEWATER TARIFF OF        )        DECISION & ORDER 21-04 (WW)  
COLORADO SPRINGS UTILITIES        )

1. Colorado Springs Utilities, an enterprise of the City of Colorado Springs (“City”), a Colorado home-rule city and municipal corporation, (“Utilities”), provides wastewater services for the City of Colorado Springs and for those areas approved by the City Council on a long-term, contractual basis.
2. Utilities’ 2022 Rate Case filing does not include base rate changes, but proposes changes to the Electric, Natural Gas, Water, and Wastewater Services and Utilities Rules and Regulations (“URR”).
3. Utilities’ 2022 Rate Case does not include a Cost of Service study for wastewater service as no base rate changes are proposed. Utilities filing proposes the following changes to the Wastewater tariff:

- a) Contract Service – Regional (S9C) – Utilities proposes several changes to the Contract Service – Regional rate. They are as follows:
  - i. Utilities proposes to change the name of the rate schedule, Contract Service – Outside City Limits, to Contract Service – Regional (S9C). This change more appropriately describes the rate class as serving regional entities outside the city limits and aligns with the proposed water rate schedule Contract Service – Regional (WCR).
  - ii. Utilities’ filing also proposes the final year three increase to the Treatment Charge of the Contract Service – Regional (S9C) Rate Schedule based on the 2020 Cost of Service study. The 6.5% or \$0.0019 per cubic foot (cf) increase to the Treatment Charge changes the rate from \$0.0293 to \$0.0312 per cf.

Contract Service – Regional (S9C) pricing methodology is Average System Cost excluding costs not applicable to regional customers plus the addition of a 10% multiplier. The pricing also excludes any benefit from Utilities’ miscellaneous and interest revenues from the rate class, keeping the benefit of such revenues to customers within the service territory.

The use of a multiplier is a standard rate design technique used by local governments to serve customers located outside their jurisdictional limits.

In 2017, the Utilities Policy Advisory Committee (“UPAC”) recommended a multiplier of 20% for regional water service and a multiplier of 10% for regional wastewater service. The UPAC recommendation recognized that the use of a multiplier: is consistent with industry practice; acknowledges citizen investment in infrastructure and system planning; addresses the recovery of administrative costs of finance, legal, billing, and water accounting; considers risk associated with regional service with the higher water multiplier reflecting the service’s additional complexity.

4. In addition to the proposed Wastewater Tariff revisions, Utilities’ 2022 Rate Case filing also proposes changes to the Electric, Natural Gas, and Water Rate Schedules and the URR.
5. The proposed effective date for Utilities’ tariff changes is January 1, 2022, except where otherwise noted in Utilities’ filing as July 1, 2022, and July 1, 2023.
6. Utilities filed its Tariff changes with the City Auditor, Mrs. Jacqueline Rowland, and with the City Attorney, Ms. Wynetta Massey, on September 21, 2021. Utilities then filed the enterprise’s formal proposals on September 28, 2021, with the City Clerk, Ms. Sarah Johnson, and a complete copy of the proposals was placed in the City Clerk’s Office for public inspection. Notice of the filing was published on-line at [www.csu.org](http://www.csu.org) on September 28, 2021, and in *The Gazette* on October 1, 2021. These various notices and filings comply with the requirements of §12.1.108 of the City Code and the applicable provision of the Colorado Revised Statutes. Copies of the published and mailed notices are contained within the record. Additional public notice was provided through Utilities’ website, [www.csu.org](http://www.csu.org), and a complete copy of the proposals was placed on that website for public inspection.
7. The information provided to the City Council and held open for public inspection at the City Clerk’s Office was supplemented by Utilities on November 2, 2021. The supplemental materials contained:
  - a) Revised information addressing the impacts of Utilities’ proposed November 15, 2021, Electric Cost Adjustment and Gas Cost Adjustment changes, clerical corrections related to the Contract Service – Military Interruptible natural gas rate, and additional information on planned Utilities Board policy changes;
  - b) The Office of the City Auditor’s audit report;
  - c) The legal notice Affidavit of Publication; and
  - d) Public outreach information.
8. The City Auditor issued her findings on the proposed tariff changes prior to the rate hearing, dated October 2021, which found Utilities’ modifications proposed in the Rate

Case filing were prepared accurately and methodology changes were appropriately disclosed. A copy of that report is contained within the record.

9. On November 9, 2021, the City Council held a public hearing concerning the proposed changes to the Natural Gas, Electric, Water, and Wastewater Tariffs and URRs. This hearing was conducted in accordance with §12.1.108 of the City Code, the procedural rules adopted by City Council, and the applicable provisions of state law.
10. President of the Council Tom Strand commenced the rate hearing.
11. The presentations started with Mr. Christopher Bidlack of the City Attorney's Office. Mr. Bidlack first presented the rate hearing agenda.
12. Mr. Bidlack then briefed the City Council on its power to establish rates, charges, and regulations for Utilities' services. In setting rates, charges, and regulations for Utilities' services, the City Council is sitting as a legislative body because the setting of rates, charges, and regulations is necessary to carry out existing legislative policy of operating the various utility systems. However, unlike other legislative processes, the establishment of rates, charges, and regulations is analogous to a quasi-judicial proceeding and requires a decision based upon evidence in the record and the process is not subject to referendum or initiative. Mr. Bidlack provided information on the statutory and regulatory requirements on rate changes. Rates for Water and Wastewater service must be reasonable and appropriate in light of all circumstances, City Code § 12.1.108(F). Rates for Natural Gas and Electric service must be just, reasonable, sufficient, and not unduly discriminatory, City Code § 12.1.108(E).
13. At the conclusion of his presentation, Mr. Bidlack polled the City Council Members concerning any *ex parte* communication that they may have had during the pendency of this proceeding. Councilmember Wayne Williams noted that several emails with comments on the proposed rate changes have been sent to City Council's general email address.
14. Mr. Tristan Gearhart, Utilities' Chief Planning and Finance Officer, provided the enterprise's proposals. He also noted Utilities' procedural compliance in preparing and filing Utilities' proposals.
15. Mr. Gearhart started with the 2022 Rate Case Overview, noting proposed changes to the Electric, Natural Gas, Water, and Wastewater services and the URR.
16. Mr. Gearhart then presented Utilities proposed changes to the Electric service. He explained the proposed change to Commercial Service – Non-Metered, with the proposed addition of a non-metered electric rate schedule and associated contracting requirements.
17. Councilmember Williams asked for clarification on the meaning of non-metered electric service. Mr. Gearhart explained that Utilities can make a reasonable and accurate

assumption of the electric use of non-metered equipment based on the manufacturer's specifications and then bill the customer for the actual energy used.

18. Mr. Gearhart also addressed Utilities' proposed elimination of optional prescheduling and load forecasting services within the Contract Service – Military Wheeling rate.

19. Next, Mr. Gearhart addressed Utilities proposed changes to the Natural Gas rate schedules as follows:

a) Industrial Service – Interruptible and Contract Service – Military Interruptible – The proposed changes establish the requirement that customers have backup equipment and fuel, the conditions for removal from the service, the fee for restoration of service due to customer caused power interruptions, and a modification to the Unauthorized Over Run Charge from \$40, to the higher of \$40, the first of the month index price, and the daily price for the date of delivery.

i. President Strand requested clarification on the meaning of “interruptible.” Mr. Gearhart explained that customers on an interruptible rate can have their service temporarily restricted and that the methodology benefits both the customer, because of the reduced rate they pay, and Utilities, because of the ability to reduce gas system loads during periods of high use.

b) Industrial Service – Prescheduled Interruptible – Utilities' proposal adds a new rate schedule to leverage the natural gas system without impacting existing interruptible customers. The service characteristics include: (1) the availability requirements and limitations, (2) curtailment and direct intervention by Utilities, (3) day ahead natural gas scheduling, (4) billing of actual usage at the Daily Index gas price and the Access and Facilities Charger per Mcf, (5) imbalancing charges, and (6) an Unauthorized Overrun Charge at the higher of \$40, the first of the month index price, and the daily price for the date of delivery.

i. Councilmember Nancy Henjum asked how many customers would utilize this service. Mr. Gearhart explained that the potential customers for this rate option are limited based on the specific use profile required through the rate to be most beneficial to Utilities' natural gas system. He also noted that Utilities itself would be a customer on this rate in relation to the natural gas generators being placed at Utilities' Drake location. President Strand noted that this rate would not be applicable to residential or small business customers.

c) Industrial Transportation Service – Firm – The proposal modifies the rate standards to: (1) clarify the requirement to demonstrate capacity on the Colorado Interstate Gas Company system, (2) add a fee for restoration of service due to customer caused power interruptions, (3) facilitate intraday gas nominations, (4) reduce the threshold of a restricted delivery day event daily balancing requirement from 20% to 10% of nominated volumes, and (5) modify the daily balancing commodity

charge from \$40, to the higher of \$40, the first of the month index price, and the daily price for the date of delivery.

- d) Contract Service – Military – Utilities’ proposal seeks to modify the billing unit conversion to adjust metered volumes at the United States Air Force Academy to a pressure base of 12.01 PSIA under Firm and Interruptible Rate Schedules.
20. In addressing the Water Rate schedule, Mr. Gearhart explained the proposal to increase the commodity charge for Augmentation service by 3.7% as part of an ongoing phase in process.
21. Mr. Gearhart next summarized the proposed changes to the URR. The proposed changes are as follows:
- a) Water Development Charge – The proposed changes remove the 5-year forecasted capital costs in recognition of the addition of the Water Resource Fee. The resulting Water Development Charge reduction is proposed to be phased in with the first 50% effective July 1, 2022, and the second 50% effective July 1, 2023.
  - b) Water Resource Fee – The Water Resource Fee is a proposed, new connection fee designed to recover capital expenditures related to growth and expansion. It has a phase in approach aligned with the Water Development Charge.
  - c) Water and Wastewater Line Extension Policy – Utilities proposed the establishment of an oversize participation fund to effectively manage how oversized water distribution mains and wastewater collection mains are funded. The fund will have an initial balance of \$10.0 million. Subject to availability, qualifying projects are limited to pipelines of 24-inch diameter or greater and minimum estimated cost of \$1.5 million. Funding for approved projects will be limited to \$4.0 million. Property owners or developers of approved projects will be required to pay 25% of their project obligation at the time of construction, and the remaining 75% will be paid in three equal payments, plus financing costs, over a three-year period. Payments from property owners or developers of approved projects and any recovery agreement charges will be credited to the fund for use by future approved projects.
  - d) Water Development Charge and Wastewater Development Charge Deferral for Affordable Housing – Utilities proposed modifications to preclude new Water Development Charge and Wastewater Development Charges deferrals for affordable housing. Outside of the rate case process, Utilities anticipates replacing the deferral program with a payment program executed through an agreement with the City. Deferrals granted prior to January 1, 2022, will remain subject to existing terms and conditions.
  - e) Water Backflow Test Entry Fee – Where required, backflow prevention assemblies prevent water from flowing back into Utilities’ Water distribution system.

Assemblies are owned and operated by customers, who are required by the Colorado Department of Public Health and Environment to complete annual compliance test. Customers are responsible for hiring a backflow tester to perform the annual test and enter results into Utilities' confidential online test entry system. Utilities proposed the addition of a \$50 test entry fee to be assessed when the tester or customer requests Utilities to enter the test results.

22. Mr. Gearhart concluded the substantive portion of his presentation by explaining the proposed regional service changes, which included changes within the Water and Wastewater schedules, as well as, the URR. The regional service changes include:
  - a) Wastewater Rate Schedule – The proposal modifies the title of the existing regional service rate to align with the proposed title of the water regional service rate and implements the third and final phase in of the increased to the regional service rate.
  - b) Water Rate Schedule – The proposal establishes a Water rate for Contract Service – Regional while maintaining the requirement that regional service contracts be approved by City Council.
  - c) URR Changes – Utilities' proposal establishes a Water Regional System Availability Fee and a Wastewater Regional System Availability Fee for those regional entities receiving service under a regional water or wastewater rate.
23. Next, Mr. Gearhart addressed the customer outreach Utilities performed in relation to the 2022 Rate Case filing. The customer outreach included electronic communications, social media channel communications, newsletter information about the proposal and hearing dates, required public notice, and meetings with commercial and industrial customers. He then noted Utilities' programs that are in place to assist customers: (1) bill assistance through Project COPE and the Low Income Energy Assistance Program, (2) high bill counseling through conservation education and the Home Energy Assistance Program, and (3) payment plans through Utilities' Budget Billing program.
24. Subsequently, Mrs. Rowland, addressed her audit report and explained that her office was provided the filing and documents and concluded that they were accurate and consistent with applicable methodologies.
25. After Utilities' presentation, President Strand opened the floor for public comment. The only public comment requested: (1) an example of the equipment that would be used for non-metered electric service; and (2) clarification on the potential customers eligible for regional water and wastewater service.
26. Mr. Gearhart explained that: (1) potential non-metered electric equipment includes technology such as traffic cameras and cellular devices; and (2) that the potential customers for regional water and wastewater service are entities outside of the City limits such as water districts and metro districts, with the relevant system availability fees being tied to wastewater flow or the water meter size required to serve the potential customer.

27. Following the opportunity for public comment, President Strand opened the floor to questions from the City Council. No Councilmembers provided comments and President Strand noted that the topics involved in the rate case have been reviewed by the Councilmembers extensively through their role as the Colorado Springs Utilities Board of Directors.
28. Following input from Mr. Bidlack, President Strand determined that neither a break nor executive session were necessary.
29. Mr. Bidlack then polled the Council Members regarding the issues central to the Natural Gas, Electric, Water, and Wastewater Tariffs and the URR. Upon request from Councilmember Williams, Mr. Bidlack noted each service and requested that Councilmembers indicated if they had any objection to any of the proposed changes to each service.
30. The following are the proposed changes and the votes by City Council addressing the Wastewater Tariff:
- a) Should Utilities modify the Contract Service – Outside City Limits (S9C) rate schedule through implementation the third annual rate increase of a three year rate increase phase in?  
  
The City Council held that Utilities shall modify the Contract Service – Outside City Limits (S9C) rate schedule through implementation the third annual rate increase of a three year rate increase phase in.
  - b) Should Utilities change the name of the rate schedule Contract Service – Outside City Limits (S9C) to Contract Service – Regional to align with the water service Contract Service – Regional rate schedule as proposed?  
  
The City Council held that Utilities shall change the name of the rate schedule Contract Service – Outside City Limits (S9C) to Contract Service – Regional to align with the water service Contract Service – Regional rate schedule as proposed.
31. President Strand then concluded the 2022 Rate Case Hearing.

**ORDER**

THEREFORE, IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that:

The Wastewater Tariff sheets as attached to the Resolution are adopted and will be effective on and after January 1, 2022. Such tariff sheets shall be published and held open for public review and shall remain effective until changed by subsequent Resolution duly adopted by the City Council.

Dated this 23<sup>rd</sup> day of November, 2021.

CITY OF COLORADO SPRINGS

---

Council President

ATTEST:

---

City Clerk