

**City Attorney Briefing  
Utilities' 2018 Rate Case:  
Open Access and Transmission Tariff, Utilities Rules and  
Regulations, and Electric and Water Tariffs Rate Hearing**

**November 14, 2017**

The City Council's authority to establish rates, charges and regulations for utility services is contained within the Colorado Constitution, Colorado Statutes, the Colorado Springs City Charter, the City Code and the City Council's Rules and Procedures.

**RATE-SETTING STANDARDS**

Article 20 of the Colorado Constitution provides the City Council with the authority to establish electric and water rates, charges and regulations. Article 6 of the City Charter provides authority to operate the electric and water systems.

Under Colorado Revised Statute § 31-35-402 (1)(f), the rate-setting decisions of the City Council in water matters are not subject to outside regulatory review. City Code §12.1.107(F) provides that water rates for customers inside and outside of municipal limits must be in such amounts as the City Council, in its discretion, determines to be reasonable and appropriate in light of all circumstances.

As to water service for customers outside municipal limits, Colorado courts have affirmed surcharges that are not cost based under the discretion offered by Colorado Revised Statute § 31-35-402. Rates will not be found to unjustly discriminate among customers provided that there is a rational basis underlying any differences in charges between customers and customer classes.

The power to establish tariffs for electric service provided inside municipal limits lies exclusively with the City Council. City Code § 12.1.107(E) directs the City Council to

establish rates for electric service that are just, reasonable, sufficient and not unduly discriminatory. Under Colorado Revised Statute § 40-3.5-102, the City Council's rate-setting decisions for electric customers outside of municipal limits are not subject to prior review by the Colorado Public Utilities Commission if the rates and charges are identical to those imposed on municipal residents.

Typically, rates are considered just and reasonable if the rates balance:

- 1) the utility's interest in the recovery of legitimately incurred costs and a reasonable return on its investment dedicated to utility service, and
- 2) the customers' interest in being assessed charges that approximate the costs associated with the provision of utility service.

## **QUASI-JUDICIAL ROLE**

Part 4 of the Rules and Procedures of City Council, together with § 12.1.107 of the City Code, set forth the process that governs the City Council's hearing today. In setting rates, charges and regulations for electric and water services and addressing the Utilities Rules and Regulations and Open Access Transmission Tariff, City Council is acting in a quasi-judicial role. Unlike actions taken in your legislative role, such as adoption of an ordinance, your decision to establish rates must be based on the record before you. The written materials you have received, as well as the oral presentations and testimony at this public hearing will constitute the record of the proceeding.

Today, you will hear the 2018 Rate Case, which involves tariff proposals for electric and water services, as well as a proposal to modify the Utilities Rules and Regulations applicable to utility services, and the Open Access Transmission Tariff.

At the conclusion of the public hearing, I will assist you in determining what issues you have identified and ask for your preliminary decision as to those issues. The draft decisions and orders for these separate proposals will be reviewed at your City Council Work Session of November 27, 2017. You will be asked to adopt resolutions at your Regular Meeting of November 28, 2017, in order to implement the rate proposals effective January 1, 2018.

### **CITY ATTORNEY/CHIEF LEGAL OFFICER EX PARTE POLL**

At this point in the proceedings, if City Council members have received any Ex Parte communications, I would ask that you indicate those communications for the record.

(THE CITY COUNCIL MEMBERS MAY GIVE YOU COPIES, WHICH WILL BE PLACED INTO THE RECORD AFTER THE HEARING.)

### **UTILITIES' PRESENTATION BEGINS**