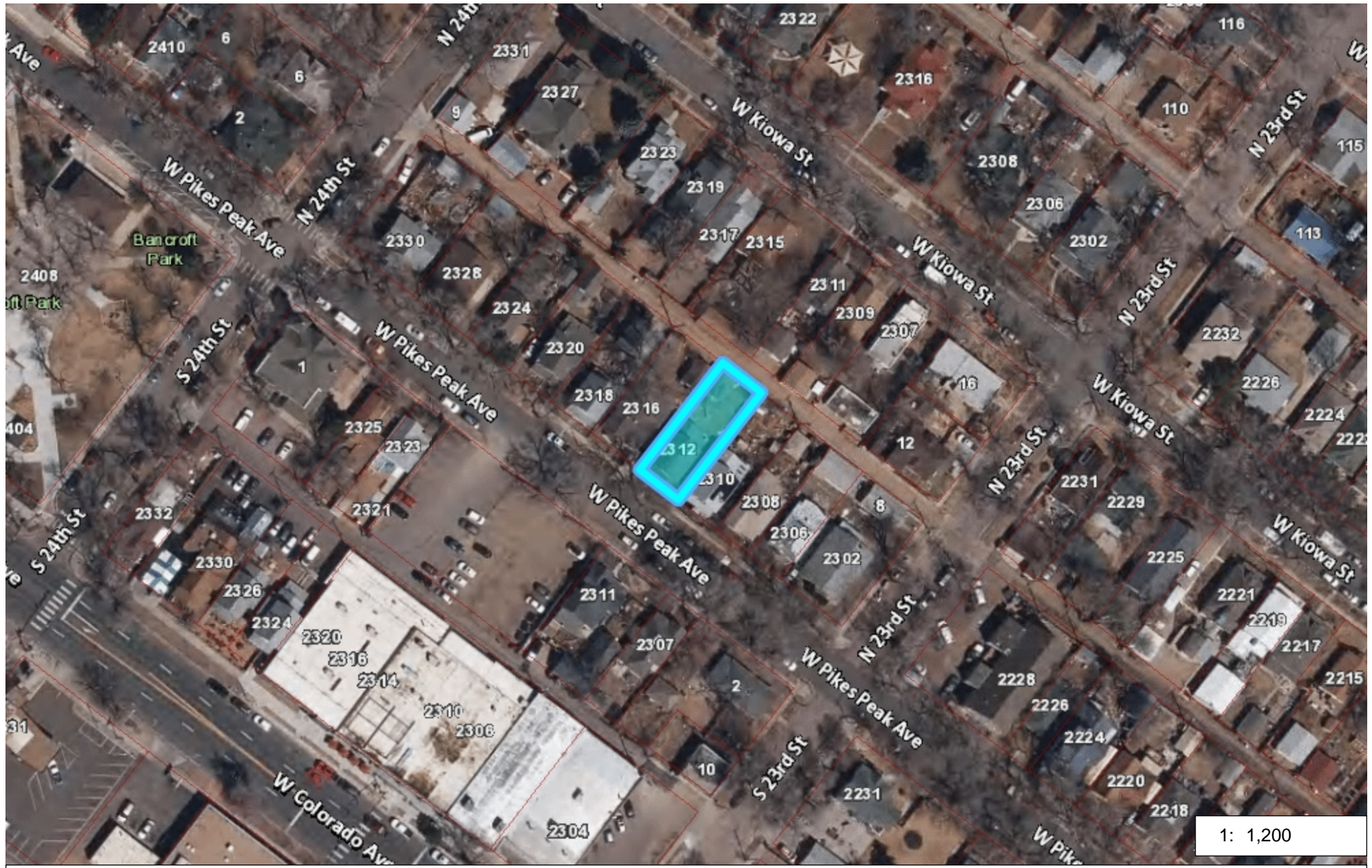


2312 W Pikes Peak



1: 1,200

