



Colorado Springs Utilities  
It's how we're all connected.

# **Electric Cost Adjustment (ECA)**

Jerry Forte  
Chief Executive Officer

May 27, 2014

# Fire at Drake

Goal is to bring the plant online as soon as possible to reduce costs to customers

Unit 6 goal is July

Unit 7 goal by fall

Working on units in parallel

As units come back online, we will be able to generate more with lower cost coal

# Not For Profit Utility

As a not for profit utility, we're all in this together. We've benefitted for many years from low cost and reliable power from Drake – As an example:

100 consecutive day runs are an industry benchmark of unit reliability and performance

Over the past 5 years, the Drake units have met and surpassed that industry benchmark 13 times

The cost of temporary replacement power impacts all of us and for a short time, we will need to pay for fuel costs that reflect doing business without Drake

# Purchase Power for Outages

Budget and forecasts are prepared based on planned outages

- Base rates include planned outages in O & M

Unplanned outages can be caused by equipment failure, accidents, regional utility disruptions, natural disasters and weather

- Unplanned outages are covered within ECA



# Purpose of ECA

Base rates contain most of the fuel costs (coal, natural gas and purchase power)

Base rates can change annually

A small portion of fuel is in the ECA or variable part of the customer bill

ECA can change up or down a number of times during the year

The ECA adjusts to compensate for fuel prices as markets and outages cause prices to fluctuate—much like prices at the gas pump change



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# **Proposed Electric Cost Adjustment (ECA)**

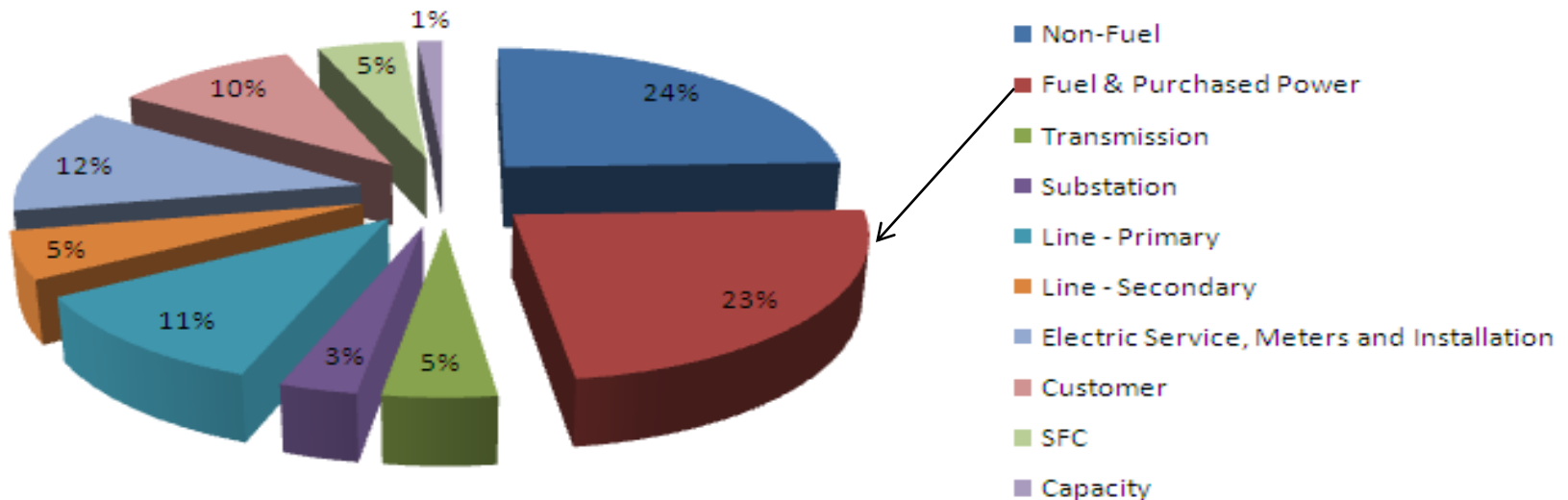
**Bill Cherrier  
Chief Planning & Finance Officer**

**May 27, 2014**

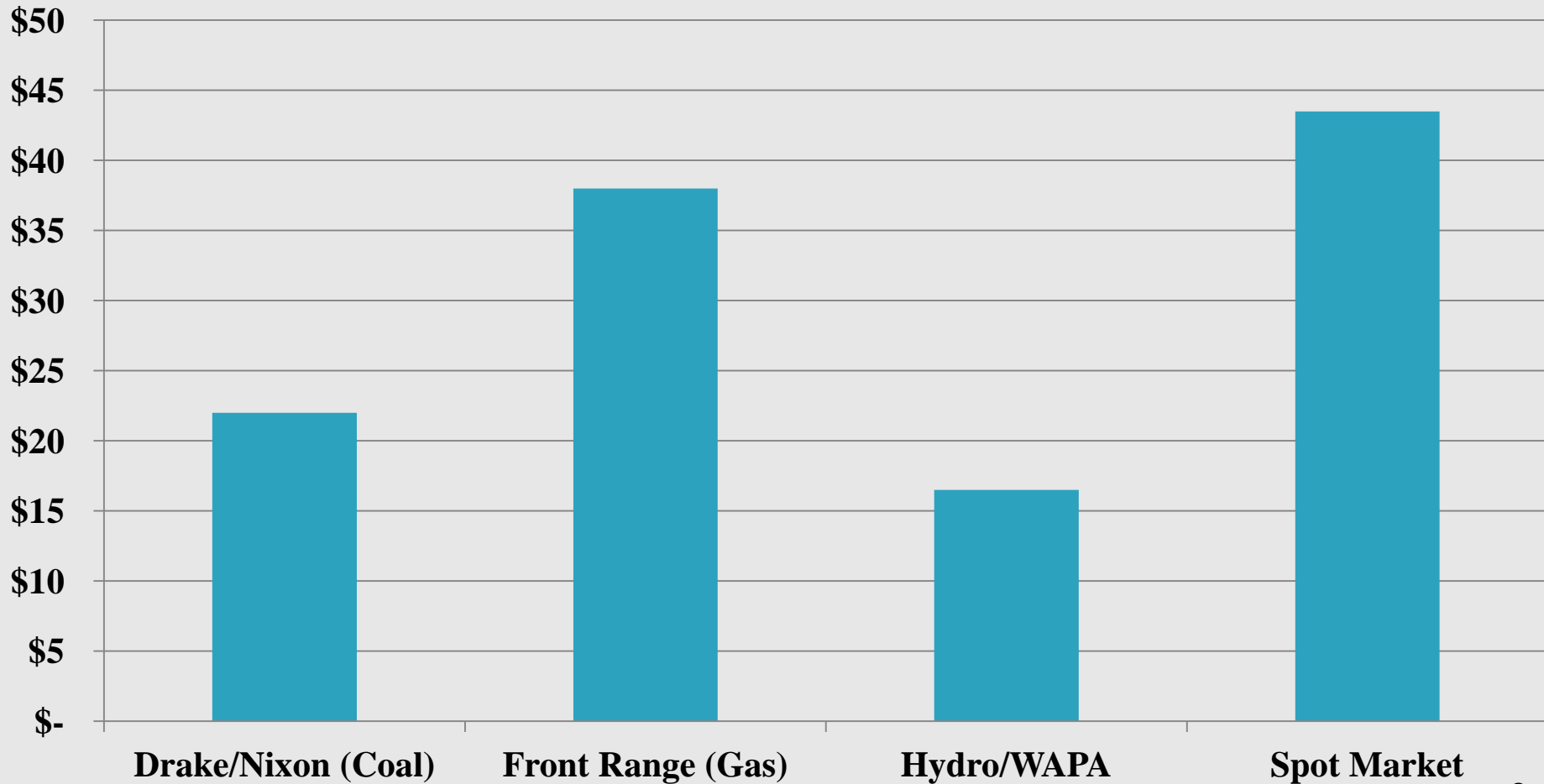
# Electric Cost Components

Fuel in base rates is one of the largest components

Small General (E1R/E1C)



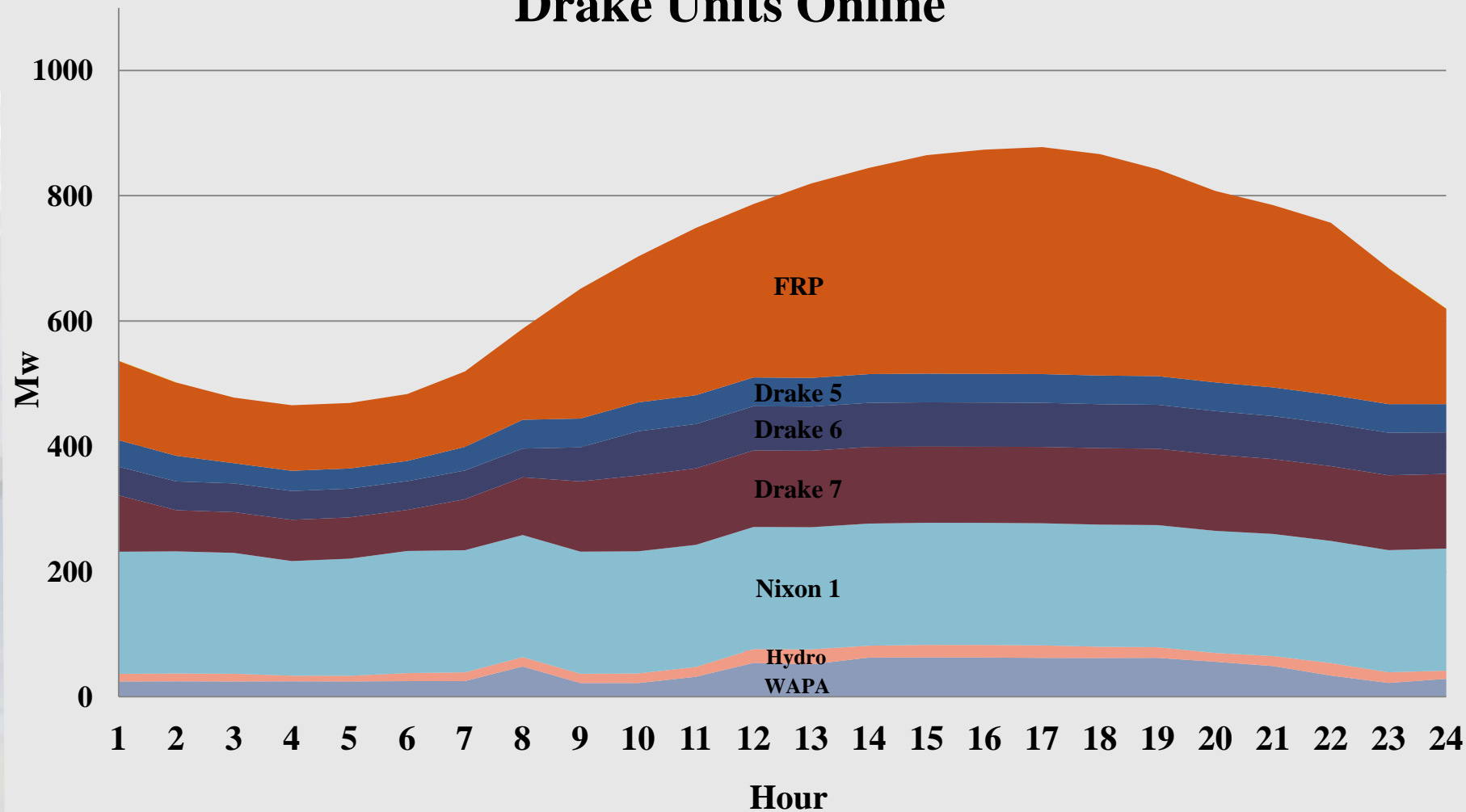
## Generation Costs Per Megawatt Hour April 2014





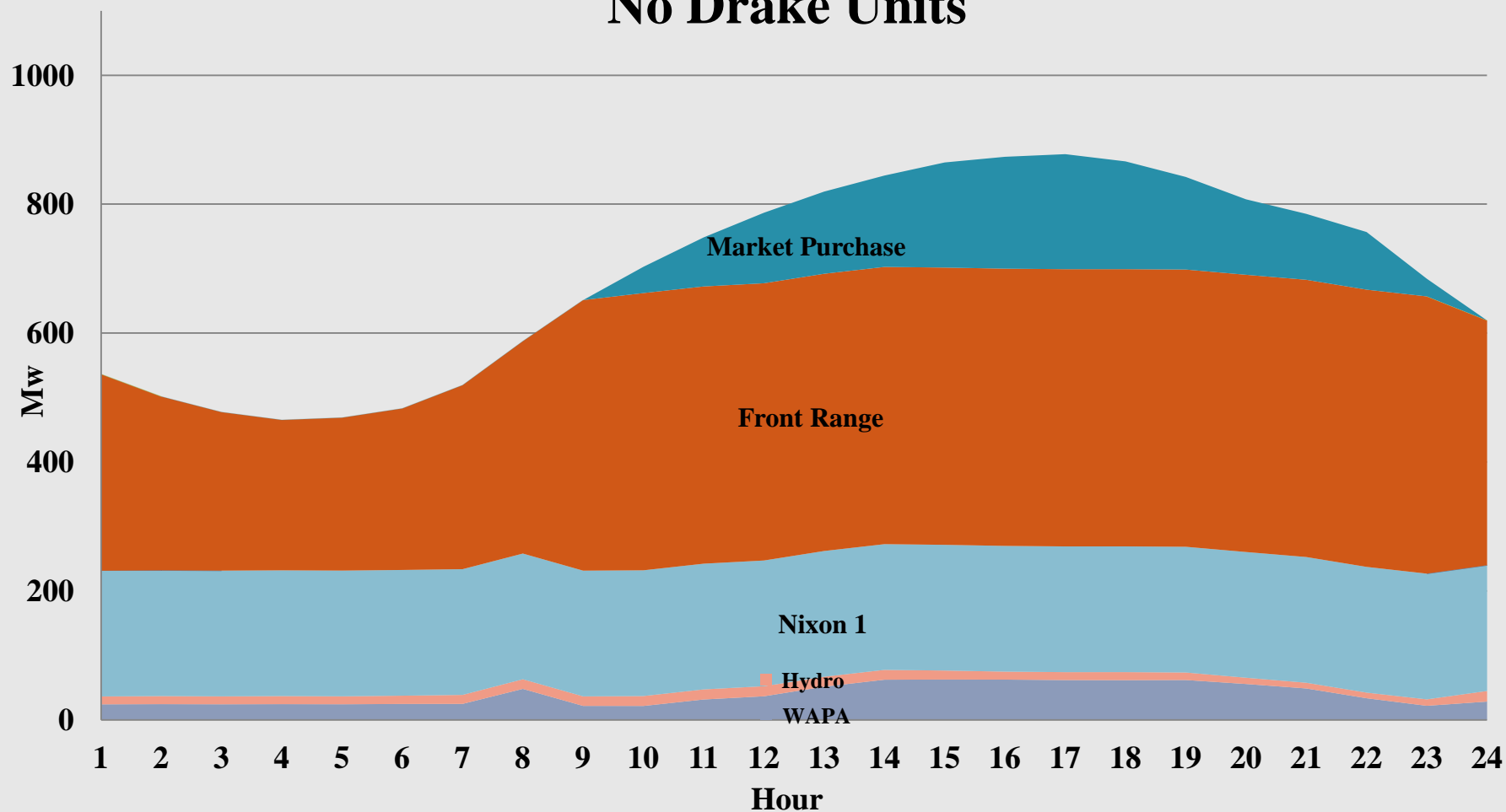


## Summer Peak Day Dispatch Drake Units Online





## Summer Peak Day Dispatch No Drake Units



# Insurance Program

## “All Risk” Energy/Utility Property Policy

\$500 million coverage on recovery costs

- Covers All Causes/Risks of Loss Unless Specifically Excluded in Policy
- Covers Property & Equipment for “Property Perils”
- Covers Equipment for “Boiler & Machinery Perils”

Deductible

Property Damage / Extra Expense:                      \$1,000,000

# Insurance Program

Replacement power insurance uncommon among utilities

Very expensive

Policy would not kick in for 45-90 days

Estimated annual premium might be \$2-3 million per unit

Would increase base rates



# Bank Balance

We maintain a cash balance of \$180 million  
\$1.5 million per day for 120 days

An event of this magnitude, without an ECA  
adjustment would draw the cash balance below  
minimum required levels

If cash was increased, base rates would be  
consistently higher

# Why a Temporary ECA Adjustment Now?

Keeps costs lower for customers in the long run

If ECA isn't increased temporarily, we risk a downgrade to our bond rating

-This means much higher interest rates and customer costs going forward

A two notch downgrade:

Causes need for cash posting of \$100 million

Lowers our liquid cash balance down to about half of what is recommended by our rating agencies

# Rate Implications of a Downgrade

A two notch downgrade:

Requires us to pay an additional \$8.0 million in annual borrowing costs

Rates would need to be increased in the first year and applied going forward by approximately:

2.5 % residential customers

1.8 % industrial customers

# Utilities is Cutting Costs Reducing the Impact

Significant budget reductions for 2014

Budgets have been proactively cut to keep base rates as low as possible for our customers

\$15 million targeted this year

6% reduction in non fuel O & M

Reduces the need for a higher short term ECA

Cuts in every utility service help keep improve the cash balance

We are already cutting a similar amount from the preliminary 2015 budget



# 2014 Budget Cuts

- Examples of targeted \$15 million in cuts from 2014 budget including:
  - Outside services
  - Energy and Water Conservation Programs
  - Travel
  - Deferred maintenance on equipment
  - Labor costs
  - Other

# Customers can Help Reduce Impact

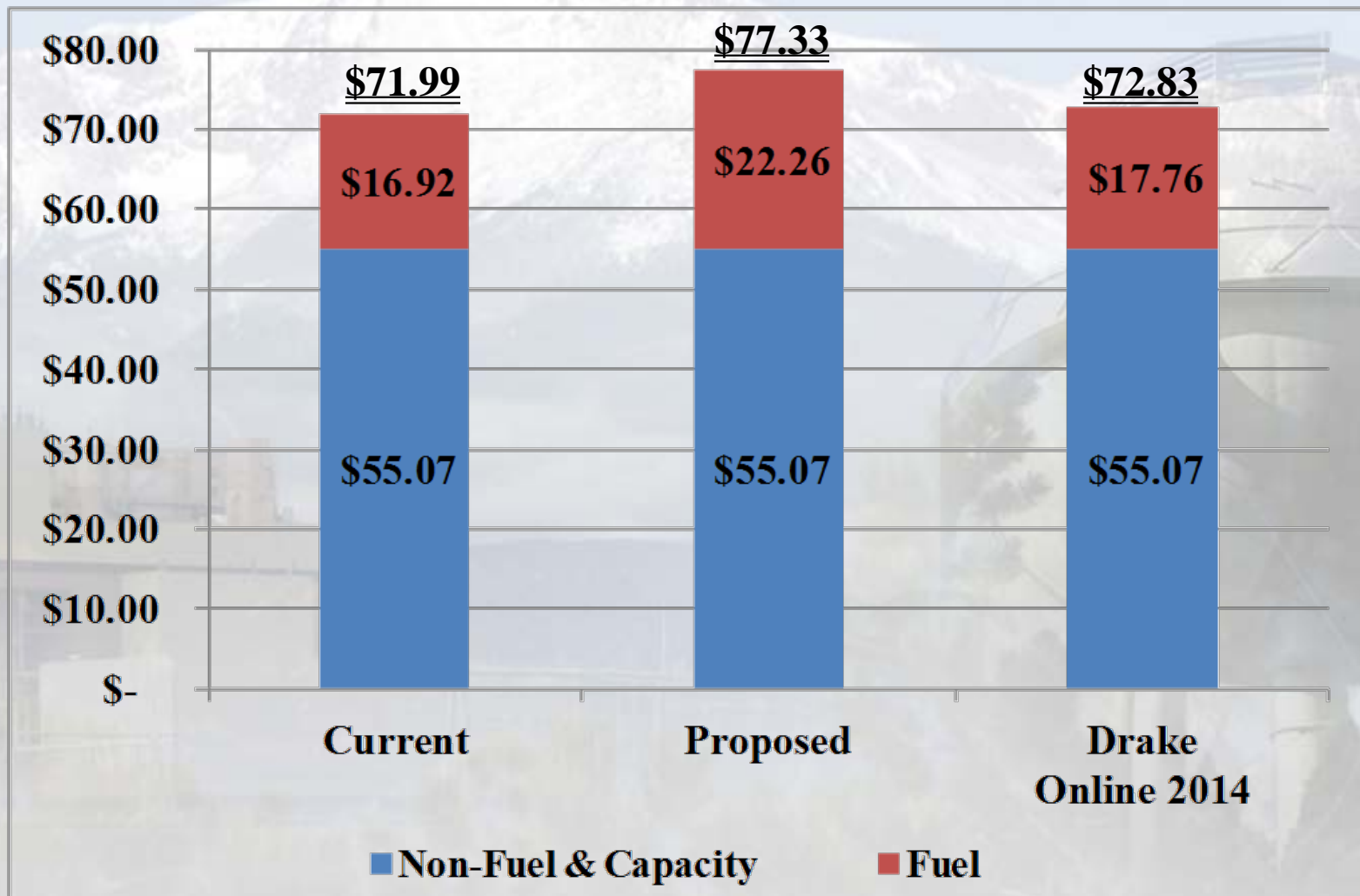
Conservation saves customers' money and helps us  
shave peaks

Reducing demand means less power Utilities has to  
purchase at higher costs

For conservation tips, rebates and assistance please go  
to our website [csu.org](http://csu.org)

Every kilowatt hour saved keeps rates lower for all of us

# Typical Residential Bill



# ECA Rate History

**Effective Date**

**Typical Residential  
Bill Impact**

03/01/2014

Increase

2.0%

01/01/2013

Decrease

-3.4%

06/01/2012

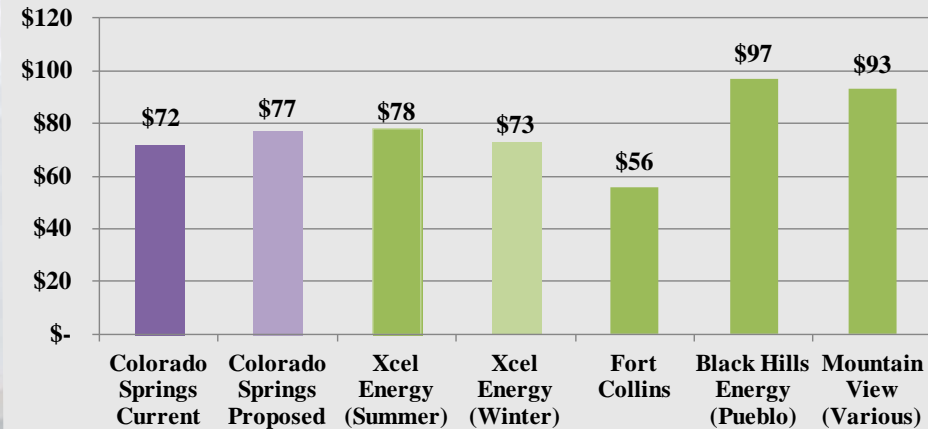
Decrease

-0.9%

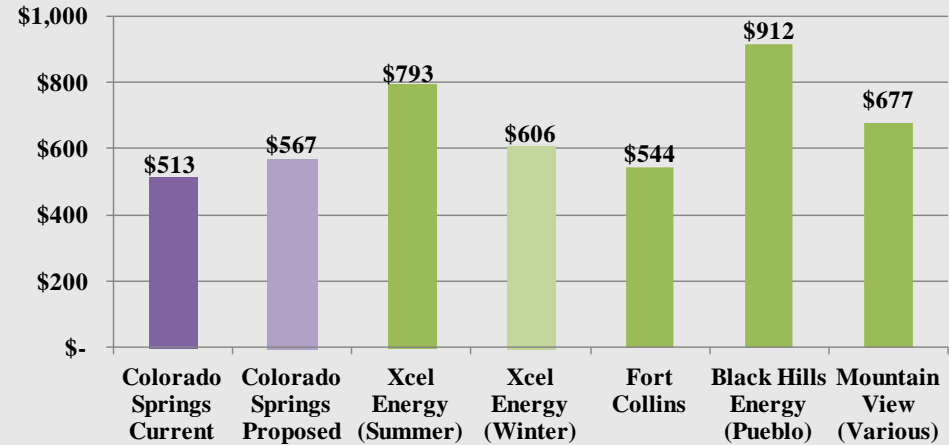


# With Temporary ECA Data as of April 1, 2014

## Residential 600 kWh

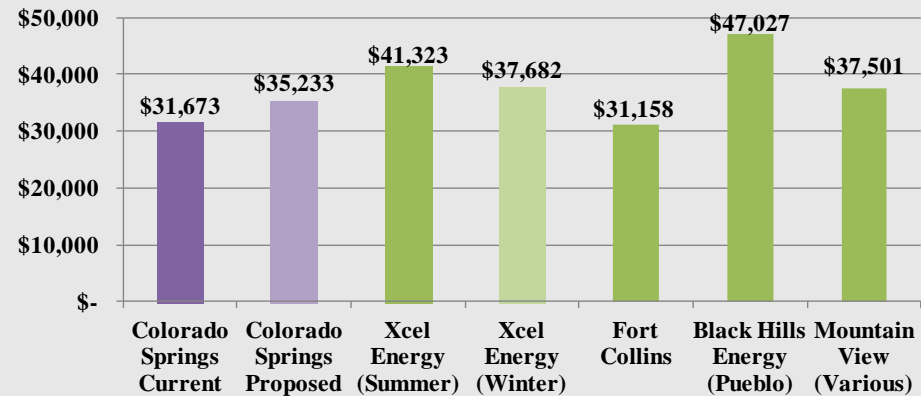


## Commercial 6,000 kWh



## Industrial 400,000 kWh

(22% On-Peak/78% Off-Peak) 1,000kW



# Proposed ECA

A short-term increase to fuel costs in the electric rate is proposed

Proposed June 1, 2014 rate increase of \$0.0089 resulting in ECA rate of \$0.0102 per kWh

- Fully recovers additional replacement power cost
- Evaluate ECA as Drake units become available
- Impact to total typical electric bill
  - Residential 7.4%
  - Commercial 10.4%
  - Industrial 11.2%

# Proposed ECA

## Residential Typical Bill

Non-Fuel	Quantity	Basis	Charge	Current		Proposed		\$ Change	% Change
				Rate	\$	Rate	\$		
	30	Days	Access and Facilities	\$ 0.3835	\$ 11.51	\$ 0.3835	\$ 11.51	\$ -	
	600	kWh	Access and Facilities	\$ 0.0711	\$ 42.66	\$ 0.0711	\$ 42.66	\$ -	
<b>Total Non-Fuel</b>					<b>\$ 54.17</b>		<b>\$ 54.17</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>0%</b>
<b>Fuel</b>									
	600	kWh	Supply	\$ 0.0269	\$ 16.14	\$ 0.0269	\$ 16.14	\$ -	
	600	kWh	ECA	\$ 0.0013	\$ 0.78	\$ 0.0102	\$ 6.12	\$ 5.34	
<b>Total Fuel</b>				<b>\$ 0.0282</b>	<b>\$ 16.92</b>	<b>\$ 0.0371</b>	<b>\$ 22.26</b>	<b>\$ 5.34</b>	<b>32%</b>
<b>Capacity</b>	600	kWh	ECC	\$ 0.0015	\$ 0.90	\$ 0.0015	\$ 0.90	\$ -	0%
<b>Total Electric Bill</b>					<b>\$ 71.99</b>		<b>\$ 77.33</b>	<b>\$ 5.34</b>	<b>7.4%</b>

# Proposed ECA

## Commercial Typical Bill

Non-Fuel	Quantity	Basis	Charge	Current		Proposed		\$ Change	% Change
				Rate	\$	Rate	\$		
	30	Days	Access and Facilities	\$ 0.6324	\$ 18.97	\$ 0.6324	\$ 18.97	\$ -	
	6000	kWh	Access and Facilities	\$ 0.0532	\$ 319.20	\$ 0.0532	\$ 319.20	\$ -	
<b>Total Non-Fuel</b>					<b>\$ 338.17</b>		<b>\$ 338.17</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>0%</b>
<b>Fuel</b>									
	6000	kWh	Supply	\$ 0.0269	\$ 161.40	\$ 0.0269	\$ 161.40	\$ -	
	6000	kWh	ECA	\$ 0.0013	\$ 7.80	\$ 0.0102	\$ 61.20	\$ 53.40	
<b>Total Fuel</b>				<b>\$ 0.0282</b>	<b>\$ 169.20</b>	<b>\$ 0.0371</b>	<b>\$ 222.60</b>	<b>\$ 53.40</b>	<b>32%</b>
<b>Capacity</b>	6000	kWh	ECC	\$ 0.0010	\$ 6.00	\$ 0.0010	\$ 6.00	\$ -	0%
<b>Total Electric Bill</b>					<b>\$ 513.37</b>		<b>\$ 566.77</b>	<b>\$ 53.40</b>	<b>10.4%</b>



# Proposed ECA

## Industrial Typical Bill

Non-Fuel	Quantity	Basis	Charge	Current		Proposed		\$ Change	% Change
				Rate	\$	Rate	\$		
	30	Days	Access and Facilities	\$ 18.6613	\$ 559.84	\$ 18.6613	\$ 559.84	\$ -	
	1000	kW	Demand	\$ 0.6441	\$19,323.00	\$ 0.6441	\$19,323.00	\$ -	
<b>Total Non-Fuel</b>					<b>\$19,882.84</b>		<b>\$19,882.84</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>0%</b>
<b>Fuel</b>									
	88000	kWh	On-Peak Supply	\$ 0.0473	\$ 4,162.40	\$ 0.0473	\$ 4,162.40	\$ -	
	312000	kWh	Off-Peak Supply	\$ 0.0215	\$ 6,708.00	\$ 0.0215	\$ 6,708.00	\$ -	
	400000	kWh	ECA	\$ 0.0013	\$ 520.00	\$ 0.0102	\$ 4,080.00	\$3,560.00	
<b>Total Fuel</b>					<b>\$11,390.40</b>		<b>\$14,950.40</b>	<b>\$3,560.00</b>	<b>31%</b>
<b>Capacity</b>	400000	kWh	ECC	\$ 0.0010	\$ 400.00	\$ 0.0010	\$ 400.00	\$ -	0%
<b>Total Electric Bill</b>					<b>\$31,673.24</b>		<b>\$35,233.24</b>	<b>\$3,560.00</b>	<b>11.2%</b>



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# Questions

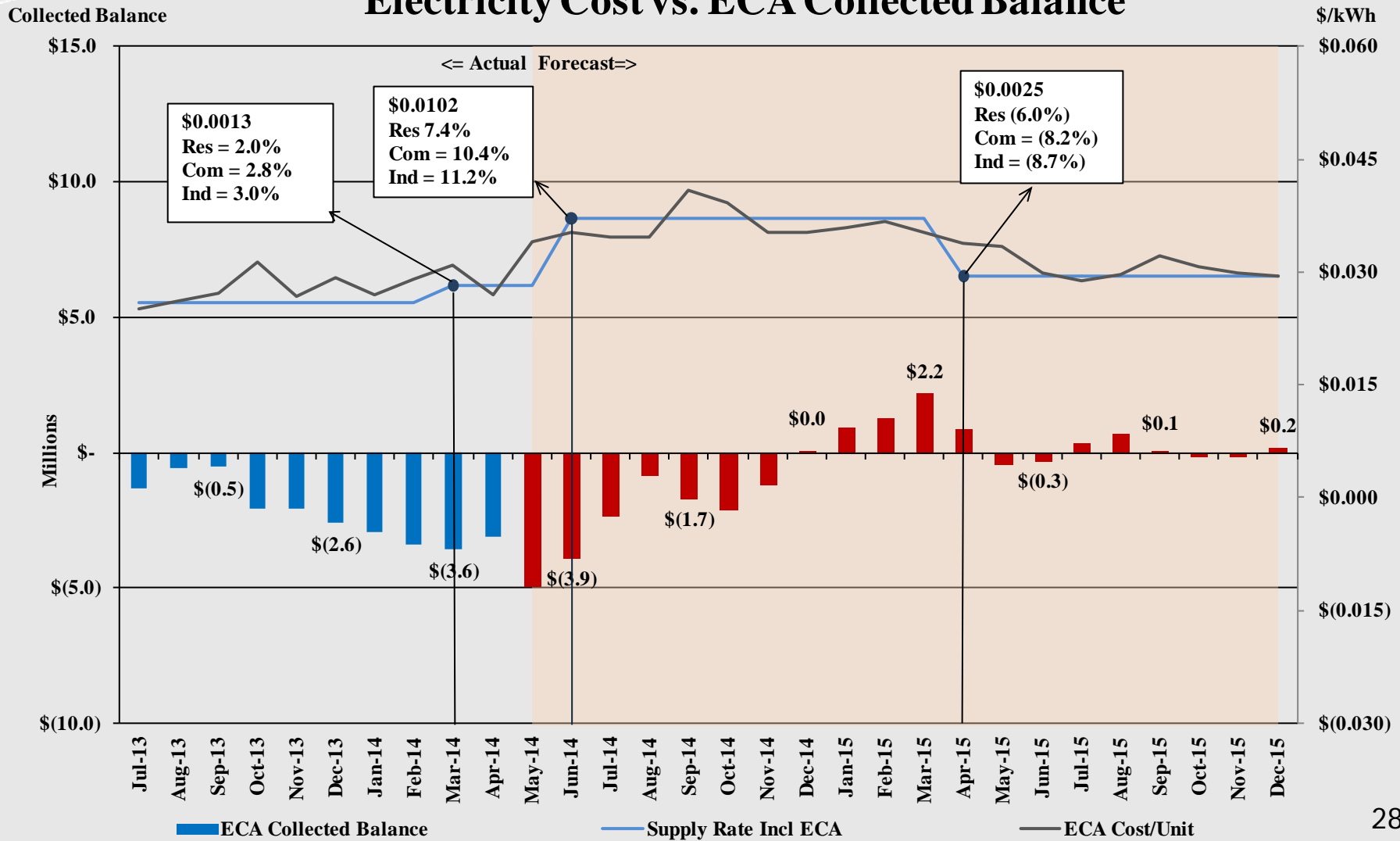


# ECA Alternatives

Additional Slides

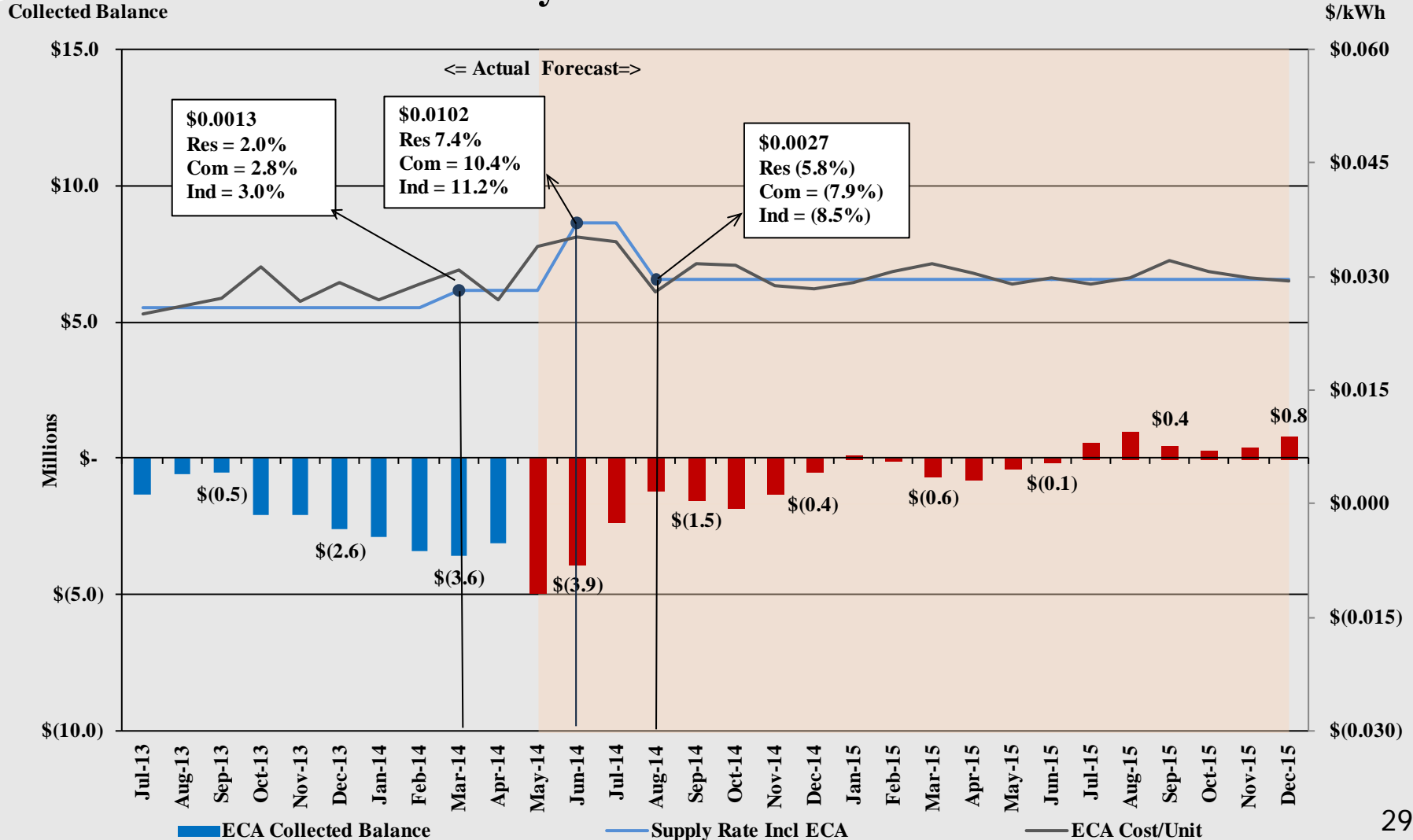
# Drake Online June 2015 (Proposed)

## Electricity Cost vs. ECA Collected Balance



# Drake Online August 2014 (Proposed)

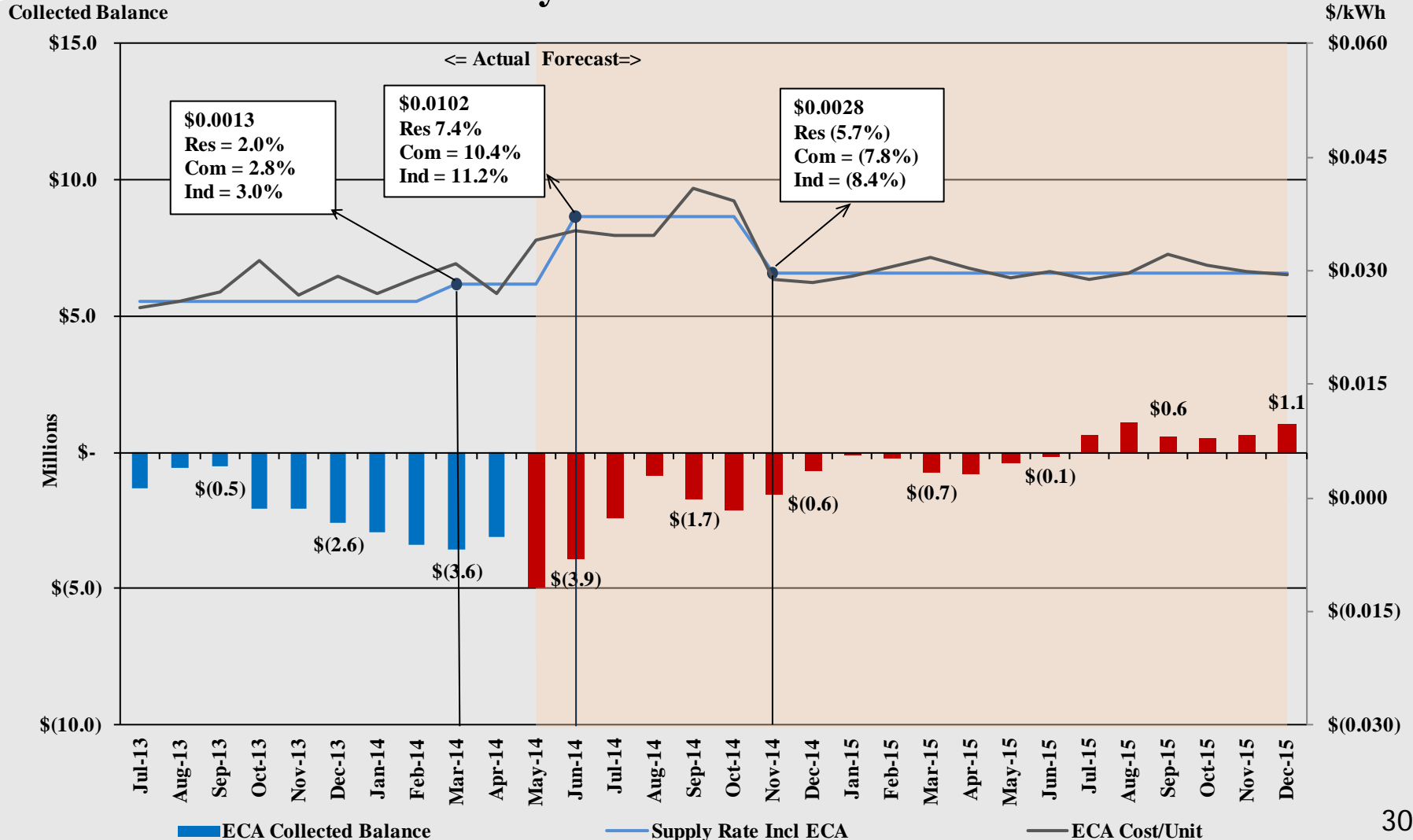
## Electricity Cost vs. ECA Collected Balance



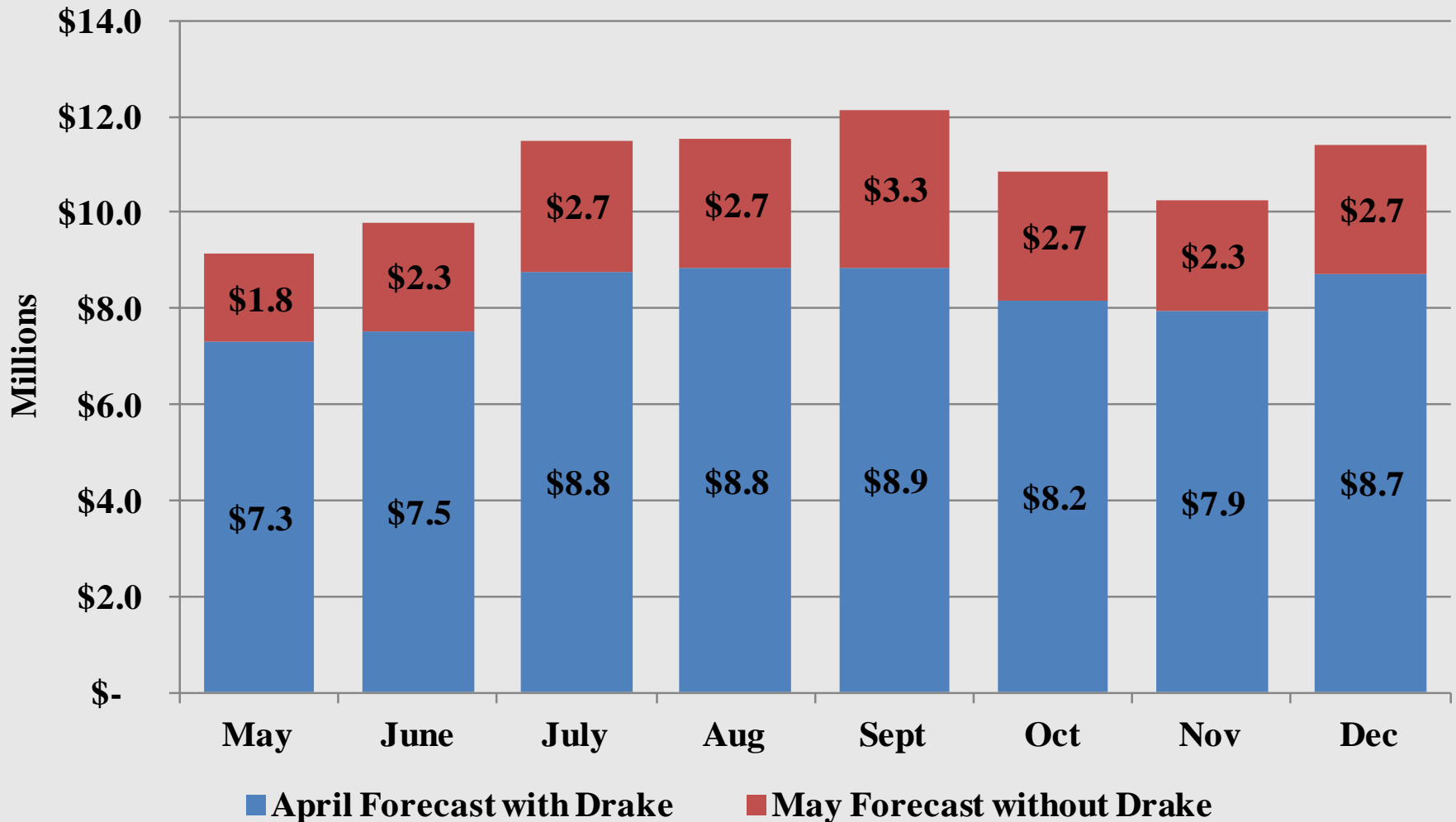


# Drake Online November 2014 (Proposed)

## Electricity Cost vs. ECA Collected Balance



## 2014 Increased Replacement Power Costs



# Moody's Financial Strength Scorecard

Factor	Sub-Factor / Description	2012 Actual	2013 Actual	2014 Forecast	3 yr Average	Rating
<b>Financial Strength</b>	(a) Days liquidity on hand	116.6	150.2	119.6	128.8	A
	(a) Adjusted days liquidity on hand	182.2	200.1	165.2	182.5	Aa
	(b) Leverage - Debt ratio	61.4%	61.7%	60.3%	61.1%	A
	(c) Adjusted Debt Service Coverage	2.03	1.83	1.99	1.95	A

Financial Strength = 30% of the total scorecard

- Other Factors on the Scorecard

- Cost Recovery Framework within Service Territory – 25%
- Willingness to Recover Costs with Sound Financial Metrics – 25%
- Management of Generation Risk – 10%
- Competitiveness – 10%

Overall CSU score currently suggests a Aa3 credit rating

CSU is notched up to Aa2 based on other factors

# Estimated Annual Cost of a Downgrade

## Combined Fixed and Variable Impact 2 Years – Two Notch Downgrade

Increase in Revenue Requirement	Year One Impact	Year Two Impact	Year Two Cumulative Impact
Increase in Debt Service:			
Existing Fixed-Rate	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Existing Variable-Rate	1,838,000	1,838,000	3,676,000
New Fixed-Rate (\$100mm)	400,000	787,420	1,187,420
New Variable-Rate (none)	-	-	-
Increased Debt Service Coverage	2,797,500	3,281,775	6,079,275
Increased Support on Variable-Rate	2,303,000	2,303,000	4,606,000
Increased Line Of Credit Fees	300,000	300,000	600,000
<b>Increase in Revenue Requirement</b>	<b>\$ 7,638,500</b>	<b>\$ 8,510,195</b>	<b>\$ 16,148,695</b>



## Collateral Impacts

In Thousands of Dollars

Collateral Postings with Swap Counterparties Increase if Downgraded to:

<u>Aa3/AA- by one</u> <u>Rating Agency</u>	<u>Aa3/AA- by two</u> <u>Rating Agencies</u>	<u>A1/A+ by one</u> <u>Rating Agency</u>	<u>A1/A+ by two</u> <u>Rating Agencies</u>
\$ 10,000	\$ 10,000	\$ 20,000	\$ 100,000

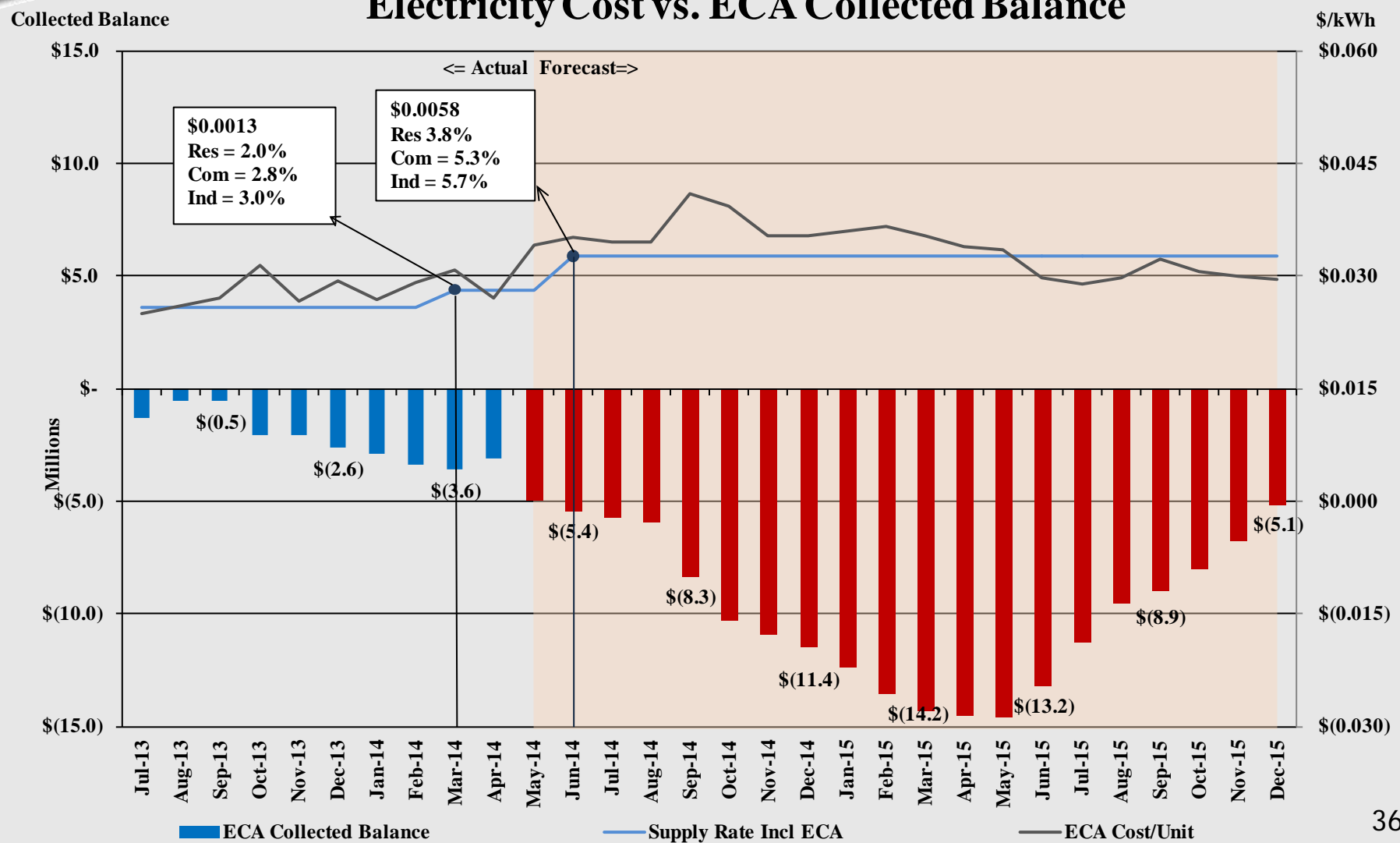
# ECA Alternative

Proposed June 1, 2014 rate increase of \$0.0045  
resulting in ECA rate of \$0.0058 per kWh

- Recovers 50% of the proposed adjustment initially
- Full recovery is achieved by extending the length of time that the adjustment is in place
  - Evaluate ECA as Drake units become available
  - Impact to total typical electric bill
    - Residential 3.8%
    - Commercial 5.3%
    - Industrial 5.7%

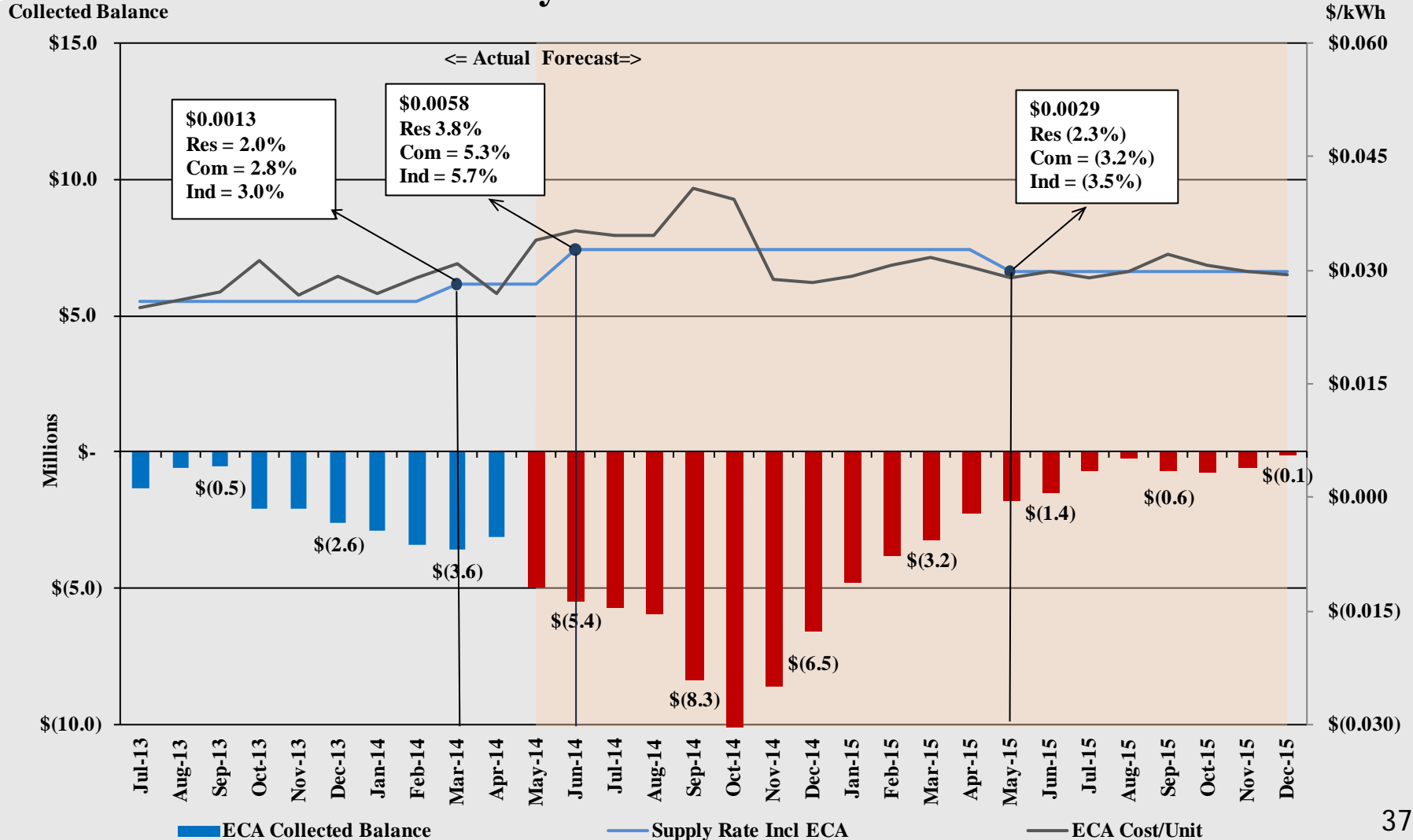
# Drake Online June 2015 (Alternative)

## Electricity Cost vs. ECA Collected Balance



# Drake Online November 2014 (Alternative)

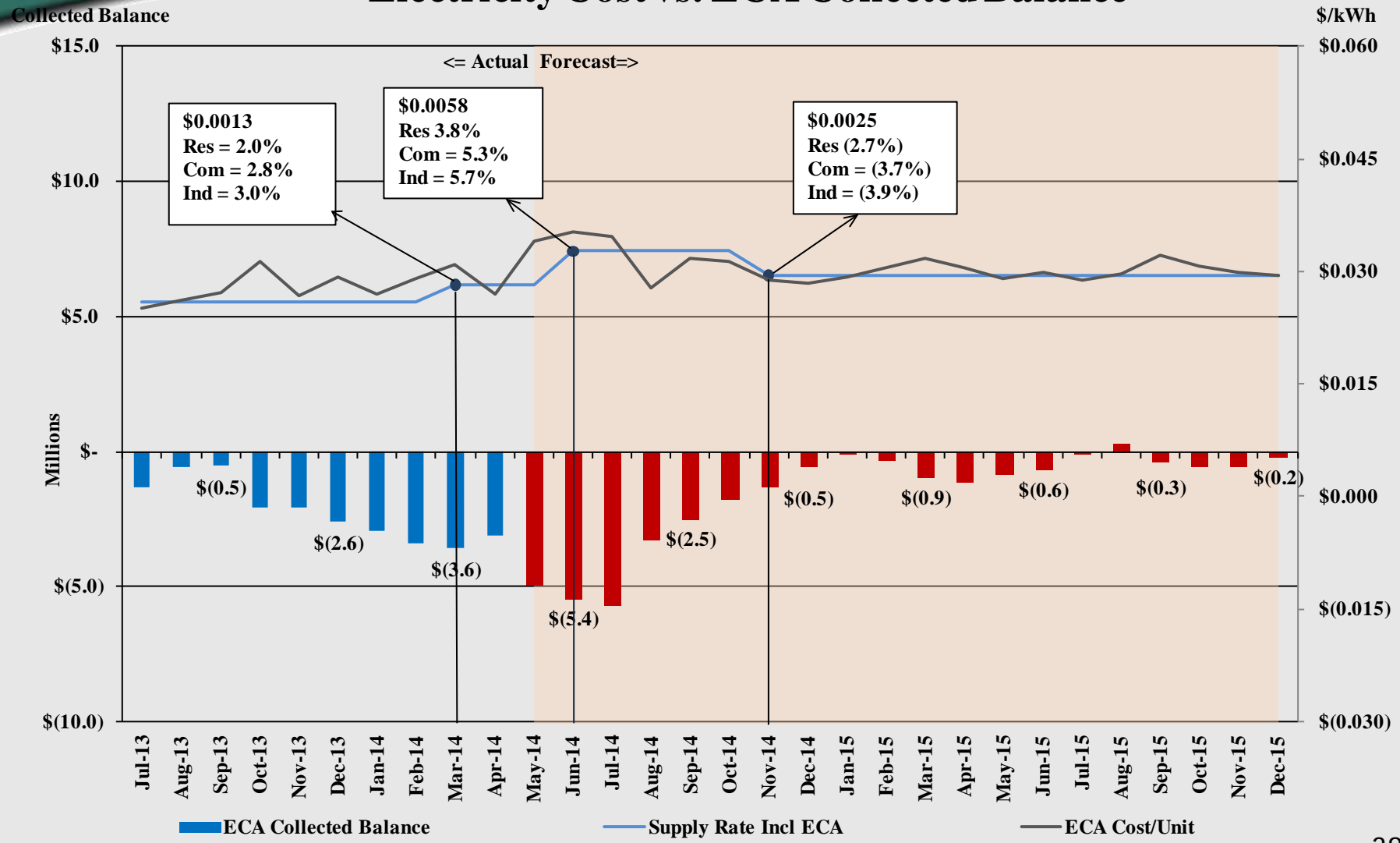
## Electricity Cost vs. ECA Collected Balance





# Drake Online August 2014 (Alternative)

## Electricity Cost vs. ECA Collected Balance



# Residential Typical Bill (Alternative)

Non-Fuel	Quantity	Basis	Charge	Current		Proposed		\$ Change	% Change
				Rate	\$	Rate	\$		
	30	Days	Access and Facilities	\$ 0.3835	\$ 11.51	\$ 0.3835	\$ 11.51	\$ -	
	600	kWh	Access and Facilities	\$ 0.0711	\$ 42.66	\$ 0.0711	\$ 42.66	\$ -	
<b>Total Non-Fuel</b>					<b>\$ 54.17</b>		<b>\$ 54.17</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>0%</b>
<b>Fuel</b>									
	600	kWh	Supply	\$ 0.0269	\$ 16.14	\$ 0.0269	\$ 16.14	\$ -	
	600	kWh	ECA	\$ 0.0013	\$ 0.78	\$ 0.0058	\$ 3.48	\$ 2.70	
<b>Total Fuel</b>				<b>\$ 0.0282</b>	<b>\$ 16.92</b>	<b>\$ 0.0327</b>	<b>\$ 19.62</b>	<b>\$ 2.70</b>	<b>16%</b>
<b>Capacity</b>	600	kWh	ECC	\$ 0.0015	\$ 0.90	\$ 0.0015	\$ 0.90	\$ -	0%
<b>Total Electric Bill</b>					<b>\$ 71.99</b>		<b>\$ 74.69</b>	<b>\$ 2.70</b>	<b>3.8%</b>

# Commercial Typical Bill (Alternative)

Non-Fuel	Quantity	Basis	Charge	Current		Proposed		\$ Change	% Change
				Rate	\$	Rate	\$		
	30	Days	Access and Facilities	\$ 0.6324	\$ 18.97	\$ 0.6324	\$ 18.97	\$ -	
	6000	kWh	Access and Facilities	\$ 0.0532	\$ 319.20	\$ 0.0532	\$ 319.20	\$ -	
<b>Total Non-Fuel</b>					<b>\$ 338.17</b>		<b>\$ 338.17</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>0%</b>
<b>Fuel</b>									
	6000	kWh	Supply	\$ 0.0269	\$ 161.40	\$ 0.0269	\$ 161.40	\$ -	
	6000	kWh	ECA	\$ 0.0013	\$ 7.80	\$ 0.0058	\$ 34.80	\$ 27.00	
<b>Total Fuel</b>				<b>\$ 0.0282</b>	<b>\$ 169.20</b>	<b>\$ 0.0327</b>	<b>\$ 196.20</b>	<b>\$ 27.00</b>	<b>16%</b>
<b>Capacity</b>	6000	kWh	ECC	\$ 0.0010	\$ 6.00	\$ 0.0010	\$ 6.00	\$ -	0%
<b>Total Electric Bill</b>					<b>\$ 513.37</b>		<b>\$ 540.37</b>	<b>\$ 27.00</b>	<b>5.3%</b>

# Industrial Typical Bill (Alternative)

Non-Fuel	Quantity	Basis	Charge	Current		Proposed		\$ Change	% Change
				Rate	\$	Rate	\$		
	30	Days	Access and Facilities	\$ 18.6613	\$ 559.84	\$ 18.6613	\$ 559.84	\$ -	
	1000	kW	Demand	\$ 0.6441	\$19,323.00	\$ 0.6441	\$19,323.00	\$ -	
<b>Total Non-Fuel</b>					<b>\$19,882.84</b>		<b>\$19,882.84</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>0%</b>
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	312000	kWh	Off-Peak Supply	\$ 0.0215	\$ 6,708.00	\$ 0.0215	\$ 6,708.00	\$ -	
	400000	kWh	ECA	\$ 0.0013	\$ 520.00	\$ 0.0058	\$ 2,320.00	\$1,800.00	
<b>Total Fuel</b>					<b>\$11,390.40</b>		<b>\$13,190.40</b>	<b>\$1,800.00</b>	<b>16%</b>
<b>Capacity</b>	400000	kWh	ECC	\$ 0.0010	\$ 400.00	\$ 0.0010	\$ 400.00	\$ -	0%
<b>Total Electric Bill</b>					<b>\$31,673.24</b>		<b>\$33,473.24</b>	<b>\$1,800.00</b>	<b>5.7%</b>